















# The Development and Prospect of Offshore Wind Energy in Taiwan

Yu Cheng-Wei, Director-General
Bureau of Energy, MOEA
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## **Outlines**

- Taiwan Offshore Wind Potential
- Promotion Policy of Offshore Wind
- Phase 1: Demo Incentive Program
- Phase 2: Zones of Potential
- Phase 3: Zonal Development
- Outlook of 2035



#### **Taiwan Offshore Wind Potential**



#### **Shallow Water**

**Depth:** 5-20 m

**Area:** 1,779.2 km<sup>2</sup>

**Potential:** 9 GW

Feasible: 1.2 GW

Feasible: 10 GW



#### **Deep Water**

**Depth:** 20-50 m

**Area:** 6,547 km<sup>2</sup>

Potential: 48 GW





#### **Deeper Water**

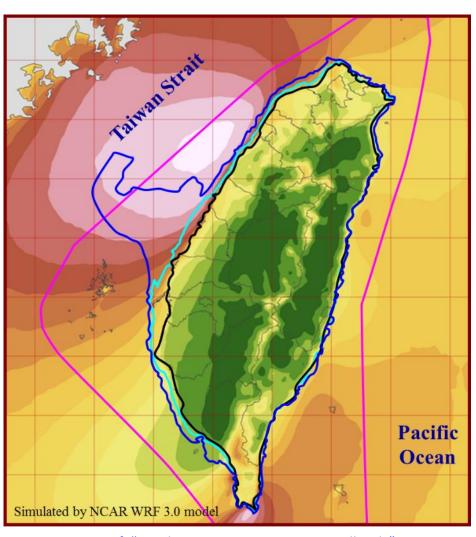
**Depth:** > 50 m

Potential: 90 GW

Feasible: > 10 GW







Ref. "Wind Resource Assessment Handbook," ITRI, 2011



# **Promotion Policy of Offshore Wind**

# Phase 1: Demonstration Incentive Program (DIP)

# Phase 2: Zones of Potential

# Phase 3: Zonal Development

- ✓ 2019: Formosa 1

  @Miaoli

  (128 MW commissioned)
- ✓ 2021: Taipower 1 @Changhua (109.2 MW gridconnected in August)

- ✓ 2018: Completed capacity allocation
  - By Selection: 3.8 GW
  - By Auction: 1.7 GW
- ✓ 2025: 5.5 GW will be in commercial operation.

- **✓ 2026 2035:** 
  - 1.5 GW to be developed every year.
  - Directions of <u>site</u>
     planning was announced.
  - 2-stage selection:
    - Capability Review
    - Bidding Process
  - Industrial Relevance
     Plan will be included as well.



# **Phase 1: Demo Incentive Program**(1/2)

# Demonstration Projects of Offshore Wind

- MOEA provides subsidies for both <u>turbines</u> & <u>wind farms</u> to encourage pioneers
- To confirm feasibility in terms of administration, technology and finance

#### **Formosa Demonstration Wind Farm**

Total capacity <u>128 MW</u>

(including demonstration turbines)

- Construction initiated on 18<sup>th</sup> May 2018
- Commissioned by the end of 2019

Annual production 480 GWh, supplying 128,000 households

#### **Taipower Demonstration Wind Farm**

- Total capacity 109.2 MW
- Construction completed on 27<sup>th</sup> August 2021
- Annual production <u>410 GWh</u>, supplying <u>94,000</u> households





**Taipei City** 

Taoyuan County

Hsinchu

City

New

Taipei



# **Phase 1: Demo Incentive Program**(2/2)





Formosa I Wind Farm
Total capacity 128 MW
(4MW x2, 6MWx20)

Demonstration Projects of Offshore Wind in Taiwan In total the capacity is around 238 MW

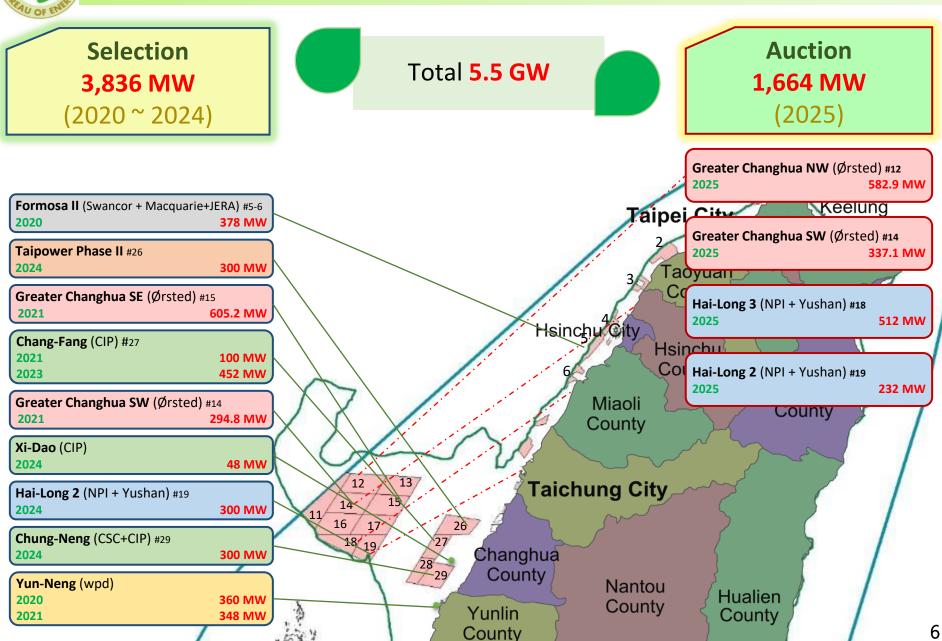
Taipower Wind Farm
Total capacity
109.2MW (5.2MWx21)







## **Phase 2: Zones of Potential** (1/2)





# **Phase 2: Zones of Potential** (2/2)

#### Taiwan's Phase 2 offshore wind farms are currently under construction.



**Ørsted-** Greater Changhua Wind Farm





# **Phase 3: Zonal Development** (1/3)

# The main scheme of Zonal Development

# **To Enlarge Capacity**

 2026 - 2035: 1.5 GW to be developed every year



# **Flexible IRP Options**

- Item Flexibility
- Quantity Flexibility
- Optional Collaboration



# 2-stage Selection Process

- Stage 1: Capability Review
- Stage 2: Bidding Process



# **To Enhance Competitivity**

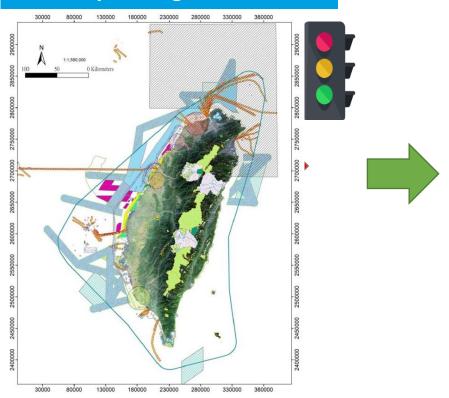
- The upper limit of capacity allocation for the same developer or a single wind farm is 0.5 GW
- To enhance competitivity & diversity.



# **Phase 3: Zonal Development** (2/3)

# **Mechanism of Application and Joint Review**

MOEA releases the "Sensitive Sea Areas" and guidance of site planning areas



MOEA holds joint review mechanism





# Phase 3: Zonal Development (3/3)

# 2026 - 2035 Total capacity 15 GW (1.5 GW / yr)

## **Capability Review & Bidding Process**

2026 - 2031 Release capacity: 9 GW 2032 - 2035 Release capacity: 6 GW



#### **First Stage**

**Round 1** 

•2026 - 2027

Alloc.: 3 GW

**Round 2** 

**•2028 - 2029** 

Alloc.: 3 GW

**Round 3** 

•2030 - 2031

•Alloc.: 3 GW

 MOEA might adjust the selection mechanism of Round 2 & 3 based on the result of Round 1



#### **Second Stage**

- Depending on previous development in First Stage.
- International technology development will also be considered.



# **Outlook of 2035**









In 2035, the annual electricity production of offshore wind is 77.3 TWh, and annual carbon reduction is 38.8 million tons.



The accumulated number of job opportunities in 2035 is estimated to exceed 74,000.



The foreign and domestic investment is estimated to approach NTD 3.2 Trillion (€99.2 Billion).

